

Purple Mash Computing Scheme of Work: Knowledge Organisers

### **Unit: 4.8** Hardware Investigators

#### Key Vocabulary

#### **Key Learning**

- To understand the different parts that make up a computer.
- To recall the different parts that make up a computer.



#### **Key Questions**

# What is the difference between hardware and software?

Hardware refers to the physical parts of a computer or device. The parts inside the computer casing are often called the components. The parts that are attached to the computer case are called peripherals. Software describes the programs that run on the computer. Components Parts inside the computer casing.

#### CPU

The 'brains' of the computer, where all the calculations take place.

#### **Graphics Card**

Also known as a video card and used for displaying images.

#### Hard Drive

Where the computer stores all your documents, pictures, games and videos.

Input How information enters the computer.

#### Motherboard

Main printed circuit board of the computer.

#### **Network Card**

Used to connect the computer to a network such as the Internet.

**Output** Where information leaves the system.

#### Peripherals

Parts that are attached to the computer case.

#### RAM

Allows programs to store information to help the computer run quickly.

**Software** The programs that run on the computer.





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Key Images







RAM

Monitor

Motherboard

CPU



Graphics card



Network card



